### UNIT 1

## Pennsylvania’s Land and First People

**Preview** ........................................................... 1

### CHAPTER 1 The First Pennsylvanians

**Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy:** Predict and Infer .................. 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lesson</th>
<th>Core</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lesson 1</td>
<td>Land and Water</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesson 2</td>
<td>People Arrive</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesson 3</td>
<td>Early Cultures</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Chapter 1 Review and Test Prep** .................................. 18

### CHAPTER 2 Colonial Period

**Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy:** Monitor and Clarify ........... 21

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lesson</th>
<th>Core</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lesson 1</td>
<td>Explorers and Early Settlers</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesson 2</td>
<td>William Penn’s Colony</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesson 3</td>
<td>The Colony Grows</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesson 4</td>
<td>Life in the New Colony</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Map and Globe Skills** Use Latitude and Longitude ................... 30

**Chapter 2 Review and Test Prep** .................................. 40

**Unit 1 Review** Connect to Today .............................. 42
A New Nation and State

CHAPTER 3  Creating a New Nation

Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Summarize.................. 47

Lesson 1  Core       The French and Indian War ...................... 48
Lesson 2  Core       Declaring Independence  ...................... 52
Lesson 3  Core       The Revolution  ............................... 56
Lesson 4  Core       A New Nation  ................................ 60

Graph and Chart Skills  Make a Timeline  ......................... 66

Chapter 3 Review and Test Prep.................................. 68

CHAPTER 4  Growth and Expansion

Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Question...................... 71

Lesson 1  Core       Keystone State  ............................... 72

Reading and Thinking Skill
Distinguishing Fact from Opinion  ......................... 76

Lesson 2  Core       Transportation and Trade ..................... 78
Lesson 3  Core       Industry Changes  ............................. 82

Chapter 4 Review and Test Prep.................................. 86

Unit 2 Review  Connect to Today  ......................... 88
CHAPTER 5  The Civil War

Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Predict and Infer ................................. 93

Lesson 1  Core  Divided States .......................................................... 94

Citizenship Skill  Understand Point of View ......................................... 98

Lesson 2  Core  Civil War ................................................................. 100

Study Skill  Identify Primary and Secondary Sources ........................... 104

Lesson 3  Core  The War and Pennsylvania ........................................ 106

Chapter 5 Review and Test Prep .............................................................. 110

CHAPTER 6  Into the 20th Century

Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Question ........................................ 113

Lesson 1  Core  Manufacturing and Business ...................................... 114

Lesson 2  Core  Making Steel ................................................................. 118

Lesson 3  Core  Immigration and Reform .............................................. 122

Citizenship Skill  Make a Decision .............................................................. 126

Lesson 4  Core  Changing Times .............................................................. 128

Reading and Thinking Skill  Identify Cause and Effect .......................... 134

Chapter 6 Review and Test Prep .............................................................. 136

Unit 3 Review  Connect to Today .............................................................. 138
UNIT 4

Pennsylvania Today

CHAPTER 7

Government in Pennsylvania

Vocabulary Preview  Reading Strategy: Summarize 142
Lesson 1 Core United States Government 144
Lesson 2 Core State Government 148

Citizenship Skill  Resolve Conflicts 152
Lesson 3 Core Rights and Responsibilities 154

Chapter 7 Review and Test Prep 158

CHAPTER 8

People and the Economy

Vocabulary Preview  Reading Strategy: Question 160
Lesson 1 Core People of Pennsylvania 162

Graph and Chart Skill  Read a Circle Graph 166
Lesson 2 Core Working in Pennsylvania 168
Lesson 3 Core Connections to the World 172

Chapter 8 Review and Test Prep 176

Unit 4 Review  Connect to Today 178
CHAPTER 9

The East

Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Summarize ......................................................... 183

Lesson 1  Core  Land and Climate ................................................................. 184
Lesson 2  Core  Resources and Economy ......................................................... 188

Study Skills Use Reference Materials ................................................................. 194

Lesson 3  Core  The Mid-Atlantic ................................................................. 196

Chapter 9 Review and Test Prep ................................................................. 200

Unit 5 Review Connect to Today ................................................................. 202
References

**Citizenship Handbook**

- Pledge of Allegiance ......................... R2
- Character Traits .............................. R4
- Pennsylvania Governors .................... R6
- Pennsylvania Counties ...................... R8
- Pennsylvania Databank ..................... R10
- Biographical Dictionary .................... R16

**Resources**

- Geographical Terms ......................... R20
- Atlas ........................................ R22
- Gazetteer ................................... R31
- Glossary .................................... R37
- Index ........................................ R43
- Credits ...................................... R51
Skill Lessons
Take a step-by-step approach to learning and practicing key social studies skills.

Map and Globe Skills
- Review Map Skills 8
- Use Latitude and Longitude 30
- Skill Practice: Map Skill 5, 129
- Skill Practice: Reading Maps 49, 57, 80, 163, 169

Graph and Chart Skills
- Make a Timeline 66
- Read a Circle Graph 166
- Skill Practice: Reading Charts 146, 148, 149, 189, 198

Study Skills
- Identify Primary and Secondary Sources 104
- Use Reference Materials 194
- Skill Practice: Reading Visuals 192

Citizenship Skills
- Understand Point of View 98
- Apply Critical Thinking
- Make a Decision 126
- Resolve Conflicts 152
- Skill Practice: Make a Decision 170

The State of Pennsylvania
- State capital
- City
- River
- Highest Point
- State border
Reading and Thinking Skills

- Distinguish Fact from Opinion 76
- Identify Cause and Effect 134
- Apply Critical Thinking

Reading Skills/Graphic Organizer

- Cause and Effect 10, 26, 48, 72, 114, 122, 172
- Compare and Contrast 14, 60, 82, 100, 148, 196
- Sequence 56, 128
- Problem and Solution 78, 144
- Main Idea and Details 4, 22, 25, 36, 94, 118, 184
- Draw Conclusions 162
- Predict Outcomes 32, 52, 106
- Categorize 168
- Classify 154, 188