# New York City Pacing Calendar

## BIG IDEA!
How do culture, history, geography, people, and government shape the communities in Europe?

## Lesson 1: This Is Europe 145–149
- **Skillbuilder:** Choose the Right Source, pp. 150–151

### Vocabulary
- fjord 146
- coastline 147
- moderate 148
- reference book 150
- Internet 150

### Diverse continent
- Located and identified by geographical features
- Many unique features (the Alps, pine forests, fjords)
- Variety of climates (frigid, mild, etc.)
- Many islands and peninsulas (Greece)
- Contains many different countries
- Connected and separated by rivers and waterways (Seine, Thames, Rhine, Mediterranean Sea) and other geographic features
- Natural resources (olives, grapes, fish, coal, forests)
- Vegetation and wildlife (wolves, sheep, red squirrels, reindeer)
- Research and Writing Skills: Getting information

## Lesson 2: Italy: Land and Economy 152–157
- **Primary Sources:** Venice’s Grand Canal, pp. 158–159

### Vocabulary
- producer 154
- market economy 154
- consumer 154
- tourism 156

### Location and key geographical features
- Impact of geography and climate
- Economic systems and trade
- Important contributions (inventions, folk tales, resources, etc.)
- Changes over time (family structure, economic system, political system, trade)
- Challenges of current issues and problems
- Connected and separated by rivers and waterways (Seine, Thames, Rhine, Mediterranean Sea) and other geographic features
- The legacy of traditional culture (arts, music, dance, literature)
- Graph and Image Analysis Skills: Decoding images (graphs, cartoons, photos)
### Reaching All Learners

**Differentiated Instruction**
- Extra Support, pp. 146, 150
- Challenge, pp. 146, 150
**English Language Learners**, pp. 148, 151
**Reteach Minilesson**, p. 149
**Leveled Books**, pp. 137B–137C

### Assessment

- Lesson Review, p. 149
- Test Generator CD-ROM
- Assessment Book

### Lesson Resources

- All-in-One Practice Book, pp. 39–41
- Big Book of Social Studies, pp. 20–23
- Visit Education Place®
  - [www.eduplace.com](http://www.eduplace.com)

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- On Level, p. 158
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