relative location
region
environment
graphy
climate
cape
barrier islands
absolute location

Vocabulary Cards
Copyright © Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Noun</th>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>(Chapter 1, Lesson 1)</th>
<th>(Chapter 1, Lesson 2)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>The location of one place in relation to other places.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>An area that shares one or more features.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>The surroundings and conditions that affect living things.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>The study of people and places on Earth.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>The usual weather of a place over a long period of time.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>A point of land that sticks out into a body of water.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>Islands that separate the mainland from the sea.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>The exact place on Earth where a place can be found.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Noun
Things from nature that people use.

Noun
An area where rivers from higher land flow to lower land.

Noun
A body of water that lies between the mainland and coastal islands.

Noun
The height of the land.

Noun
A low area of land that has water on or near the surface.

Noun
Electricity produced from flowing water.

Noun
The wearing away of Earth's surface by wind or water.

Noun
A substance mined from the ground.
pollution

conservation

plateau

urban

reservoir

tributary

port

rural
Noun
A place along the shore of a waterway where ships and boats can dock.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 1)

Noun
High land that is flat or hilly on top.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 1)

Noun
The careful use and protection of environmental resources.
(Chapter 1, Lesson 4)

Noun
Anything that harms water, air, or soil.
(Chapter 1, Lesson 4)

Noun
A human-made lake that stores large amounts of water.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 2)

Noun
A river or stream that flows into another river.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 2)

Adjective
A city area with many people.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 1)

Adjective
A country area with few people and open spaces.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 1)

Adjective
A city area with a lot of people.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 1)

Adjective
A country area with open spaces and few people.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 1)

Adjective
Soil that or hilly on top.
(Chapter 1, Lesson 4)

Noun
Resources of environment and protection.
(Chapter 1, Lesson 4)

Noun
The care that is used.
(Chapter 1, Lesson 4)

Noun
Can dock.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 1)

Noun
Ships and boats waterway where the shore of a place along.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 1)
Vocabulary Cards

- Culture
- Trade
- Vegetation
- Artifact
- Capital
- Agriculture
- Industry
- Architect
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Noun</th>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The way of life shared by a group of people.</td>
<td>Chapter 2, Lesson 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The type of plants that grow in a region.</td>
<td>Chapter 2, Lesson 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The city where a state or national government is located.</td>
<td>Chapter 2, Lesson 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A group of businesses that provides one kind of product or service.</td>
<td>Chapter 2, Lesson 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The exchange of resources, goods, or services.</td>
<td>Chapter 3, Lesson 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An object made by humans.</td>
<td>Chapter 3, Lesson 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The business of farming.</td>
<td>Chapter 3, Lesson 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A person who designs buildings.</td>
<td>Chapter 2, Lesson 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocabulary Cards</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copyright © Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use with North Carolina</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Image</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ceremony</td>
<td>![Ceremony Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>boundary</td>
<td>![Boundary Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clan</td>
<td>![Clan Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>government</td>
<td>![Government Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palisade</td>
<td>![Palisade Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tradition</td>
<td>![Tradition Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migration</td>
<td>![Migration Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>staple</td>
<td>![Staple Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>Definition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The edge of a region.</td>
<td>A formal act held to honor an event or belief.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A large group of relatives made up of several families.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A fence, or wall, of logs built for protection.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A custom or way of life handed down over many years.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A basic item of food.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The movement of people from one place to another.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Vocabulary Cards
Copyright © Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>immigrant</th>
<th>discrimination</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>heritage</td>
<td>migrant worker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>university</td>
<td>refugee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democracy</td>
<td>ethnic group</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use with *North Carolina*
Noun: A person who moves from one country to another.

(Chapter 4, Lesson 1)

Noun: Traditions that people have honored for many years.

(Chapter 3, Lesson 4)

Noun: A school system made up of different colleges that offer programs in many subjects.

(Chapter 3, Lesson 4)

Noun: A form of government in which the power belongs to the people.

(Chapter 3, Lesson 4)

Noun: People who share the same culture.

(Chapter 4, Lesson 1)

Noun: The unequal treatment of people because they belong to a certain group.

(Chapter 4, Lesson 1)

Noun: A person who moves from one place to another to do farm work.

(Chapter 4, Lesson 1)

Noun: A person who escapes war or other danger to find safety somewhere else.

(Chapter 4, Lesson 1)

Noun: A form of government in which the power belongs to the government in which the power belongs to the people.

(Chapter 4, Lesson 1)
diversity
influence
entrepreneur
maritime
school district
public
loom
generation
**Noun**

- Variety
- A group of people who grow up at about the same time.

**Adjective**

- Relating to the sea.

**Noun**

- A person who starts and runs a business.
- An effect or change.
- A machine for weaving thread into fabric.
- For the people.
- An area containing public schools that are administered together.

**Use with**

North Carolina
settlement

cargo

expedition

tax

institution

proprietor

Use with North Carolina
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Noun</th>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Chapter/Lesson</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An organization that helps people meet their needs.</td>
<td>4/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A person who owns something.</td>
<td>5/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A person who moves to a new area.</td>
<td>5/1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An area of land ruled by another country.</td>
<td>5/1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A journey taken by a group of people.</td>
<td>5/1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Goods that are shipped from one place to another.</td>
<td>5/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A person chosen to lead a colony, territory, or state.</td>
<td>5/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Money paid to a government in return for services.</td>
<td>5/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A person who owns something.</td>
<td>5/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An organization that helps people meet their needs.</td>
<td>4/4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Vocabulary Cards
Copyright © Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>backcountry</th>
<th>rebellion</th>
<th>slavery</th>
<th>right</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>community</td>
<td>apprentice</td>
<td>merchant</td>
<td>commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>Definition</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The buying and selling of goods.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 4)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A person who buys and sells goods.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A person who learns a trade from an adult worker.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 4)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A group of people who live in the same area under the same laws.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A rural region where few people live.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A freedom protected by the government's laws.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A cruel system in which people are bought and sold and made to work without pay.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A fight against a government.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The buying and selling of goods.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 4)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A person who buys and sells goods.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A person who learns a trade from an adult worker.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 4)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A group of people who live in the same area under the same laws.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A rural region where few people live.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A freedom protected by the government's laws.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A cruel system in which people are bought and sold and made to work without pay.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A fight against a government.</td>
<td>(Chapter 5, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Use with North Carolina*
Vocabulary Cards
Copyright © Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved.

Use with North Carolina

- plantation
- export
- naval stores
- carriage
- acre
- economy
- town meeting
- cooper
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vocab_Function</th>
<th>Vocab_Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>21</strong> Noun</td>
<td><strong>A large farm on which crops are raised by workers who live on the farm.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noun</strong></td>
<td><strong>A horse-drawn, wheeled vehicle.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noun</strong></td>
<td><strong>A person who makes or repairs barrels.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noun</strong></td>
<td><strong>The way people use resources to make, buy, and sell goods.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noun</strong></td>
<td><strong>A product sent to another place and sold.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noun</strong></td>
<td><strong>A gathering where colonists voted on the laws for their towns and chose leaders.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noun</strong></td>
<td><strong>A person who makes or repairs barrels.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noun</strong></td>
<td><strong>An area of land that is 43,560 square feet, or about the size of a football field.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noun</strong></td>
<td><strong>Products from pine trees used to build and repair ships.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noun</strong></td>
<td><strong>A product sent to another place and sold.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noun</strong></td>
<td><strong>Trees used to build, buy, and sell goods.</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Use with North Carolina**
militia

literacy

blacksmith

Regulator

loft

inn

Vocabulary Cards
Copyright © Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved.

Use with North Carolina
Vocabulary Cards

22

Use with North Carolina

**Vocab Function**

**Vocab Definition**

(Chapter X, Lesson X)

**Vocab Function**

**Vocab Definition**

(Chapter X, Lesson X)

**Vocab Function**

**Vocab Definition**

(Chapter X, Lesson X)

**Noun**

An area set above a living space.

(Chapter 6, Lesson 3)

**Noun**

A place where travelers stay.

(Chapter 6, Lesson 4)

**Noun**

A group of ordinary people who train for a battle.

(Chapter 6, Lesson 4)

**Verb**

The ability to read and write.

(Chapter 6, Lesson 4)

**Noun**

A person who makes objects out of iron.

(Chapter 6, Lesson 3)

**Noun**

A group of representatives who meet to discuss a subject.

(Chapter 7, Lesson 1)

**Noun**

A written request from a group of people.

(Chapter 7, Lesson 1)

**Noun**

Backcountry people who wanted to regulate, or control, their own lives.

(Chapter 7, Lesson 1)
A fight to remove a government from power.

A person chosen to act and speak for others.

A written plan for government.

To give up control.

A group of people who make and change laws.

Freedom from the rule of another country.

A fight to remove a government from power.

A written plan for government.

Freedom from British rule.

Someone who wanted freedom from British rule.

Someone who wanted to remain part of Britain.

A person chosen to act and speak for others.

To give up control.
Noun

A meeting that brings people together for a common purpose.

(Chapter 7, Lesson 3)
abolitionist

civil rights

election

segregation

jury

amendment

ratify

suffrage
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Noun</th>
<th>The way voters choose people to serve in government. (Chapter 8, Lesson 1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>The forced separation of blacks and whites. (Chapter 8, Lesson 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verb</td>
<td>To approve. (Chapter 8, Lesson 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>The right to vote. (Chapter 8, Lesson 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>The rights that countries guarantee their citizens. (Chapter 8, Lesson 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>A change to the Constitution. (Chapter 8, Lesson 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noun</td>
<td>A person who wants to abolish, or end, slavery. (Chapter 8, Lesson 1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Vocabulary Cards
Copyright © Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved.
Use with North Carolina
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Noun</strong></th>
<th><strong>Definition</strong></th>
<th><strong>Source</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A person who works for the local, state, or national government.</td>
<td>(Chapter 9, Lesson 2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An office building where a government does its work.</td>
<td>(Chapter 9, Lesson 2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To reject.</td>
<td>(Chapter 9, Lesson 2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What someone gives up to get something else.</td>
<td>(Chapter 10, Lesson 1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Money earned from a job.</td>
<td>(Chapter 10, Lesson 1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The elected leader of a city or town.</td>
<td>(Chapter 9, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A section of a state containing several cities or towns.</td>
<td>(Chapter 9, Lesson 3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A person who does a job for no pay.</td>
<td>(Chapter 9, Lesson 1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
allowance $10.00
spending money $4.00
savings for bike $5.00
donation to charity $1.00

budget
allowance $10.00
spending money $4.00
savings for bike $5.00
donation to charity $1.00

budget

allowance $10.00
spending money $4.00
savings for bike $5.00
donation to charity $1.00

human resources

human resources

capital resources
textile
high-tech
specialization
Noun
The services, knowledge, and skills that workers provide.
(Chapter 2, Lesson 1)

Noun
A plan for spending and saving money.
(Chapter 10, Lesson 1)

Noun
Money people earn for saving money in their bank account.
(Chapter 10, Lesson 1)

Noun
Money given to a charity.
(Chapter 10, Lesson 1)

Noun
The tools, machines, buildings, and other equipment that a business uses to make goods or provide services.
(Chapter 10, Lesson 2)

Noun
Technology that is very advanced.
(Chapter 10, Lesson 2)

Noun
Woven cloth.
(Chapter 10, Lesson 2)

Noun
Producing a few kinds of goods or services.
Vocabulary Cards

Copyright © Houghton Mifflin Company. All rights reserved.

interdependence  import  technology  steamboat  assembly line

mass production  locomotive  plank road

Use with North Carolina
| Noun | (Chapter 11, Lesson 1) | A large boat powered by a steam engine. |
| Noun | (Chapter 10, Lesson 3) | A product brought in from another country to be sold or traded. |
| Noun | (Chapter 10, Lesson 3) | A relationship in which people depend on each other. |
| Noun | (Chapter 11, Lesson 2) | A line of workers and machines that puts a product together. |
| Verb | (Chapter 11, Lesson 2) | Making many products at once. |
| Noun | (Chapter 11, Lesson 1) | A vehicle that uses steam engines to pull railroad cars. |
| Noun | (Chapter 11, Lesson 1) | A road made by laying planks, or flat wooden boards, on top of a dirt road. |
Vocabulary Cards

Use with North Carolina
Noun
A device that uses electrical signals to send messages over wires.
(Chapter 12, Lesson 1)

Noun
A new way of doing something.
(Chapter 12, Lesson 1)

Noun
An aircraft that does not have an engine and flies by riding on air currents.
(Chapter 11, Lesson 2)

Noun
The building or flying of airplanes or other aircraft.
(Chapter 11, Lesson 2)

Noun
A program sent from a radio or television station.
(Chapter 12, Lesson 1)

Noun
A vehicle that runs on both gasoline and electricity.
(Chapter 12, Lesson 2)

Noun
The use of bacteria and other living things in technology.
(Chapter 12, Lesson 2)

Noun
The use of pipes, ditches, or canals to bring water to dry land.
(Chapter 12, Lesson 1)