

HOUGHTON MIFFLIN
SOCIAL
STUDIES

• LOUISIANA STUDIES •

Visit **Education Place**[®]
www.eduplace.com/kids



HOUGHTON MIFFLIN

BOSTON



Contents

Contents	ix
▶ About Your Textbook	xviii
▶ Social Studies: Why It Matters	xxii

Bringing the world to your classroom!



UNIT 1

Community and Geography

CHAPTER 1

Communities of Louisiana

2



Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Summarize 2

Lesson 1 Core What is a Community?..... 4



Map and Globe Skill Review Map Skills 8

Lesson 2 | Core Louisiana Communities 10
Extend Geography — Vietnam 16

Chapter 1 Review and Test Prep 18

CHAPTER 2

Louisiana Geography

20

Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Question 20

Lesson 1 | Core The Land and Water of Louisiana 22
Extend Geography — The Mighty Mississippi 26



Chart and Graph Skill Read a Diagram 28

Lesson 2 Core Regions and Resources 30

Chapter 2 Review and Test Prep 34



UNIT 2

Settling Louisiana

CHAPTER 3

First People of Louisiana

38



Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Predict and Infer 38

Lesson 1 Core Early Communities 40

Lesson 2 | Core Early Explorers 44
Extend Economics — The Columbian Exchange 48

Lesson 3 Core The Louisiana Colony 50



Map and Globe Skill Use a Map Grid 54

Chapter 3 Review and Test Prep 56

CHAPTER 4

Struggle in North America

58

Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Summarize 58

Lesson 1 | Core The French and Indian War 60
Extend Citizenship — Creole and Cajun Culture 64

Lesson 2 Core A New Nation 66



Chart and Graph Skill Make a Timeline 70

Chapter 4 Review and Test Prep 72



UNIT 3

Louisiana in the 1800s

CHAPTER 5

Louisiana Becomes a State

76

Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Question 76

Lesson 1 | Core Territory and Statehood 78
Extend Citizenship — The Right to Vote 82

Lesson 2 Core Changes in Louisiana 84

Lesson 3 Core King Cotton 88



Chart and Graph Skill Compare Graphs 92

Chapter 5 Review and Test Prep 94



CHAPTER 6

A Nation Divided

96

Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Monitor and Clarify 96

Lesson 1 | Core North and South 98
Extend Economics — North and South 102

Lesson 2 Core The Civil War 104



Reading and Thinking Skill
Identify Primary and Secondary Sources 108

Lesson 3 Core Rebuilding Louisiana 110

Chapter 6 Review and Test Prep 114



UNIT 4

Modern Louisiana

CHAPTER 7

People of Louisiana

118



Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Predict and Infer 118

Lesson 1 Core Louisiana in War and Peace 120



Chart and Graph Skill Make and Interpret a Line Graph ... 124

Lesson 2 | Core The Struggle for Equality 126
Extend Biographies — Civil Rights Leaders 130

Lesson 3 Core Places and People of Louisiana 132

Chapter 7 Review and Test Prep 138

CHAPTER 8

The Government of Louisiana

140



Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Summarize 140

Lesson 1 Core Rights and Responsibilities 142



Reading and Thinking Skill Make a Decision 146

Lesson 2 | Core State Government 148
Extend Readers' Theater —
A Tour of the State Capitol 152

Lesson 3 Core Local Government 156

Chapter 8 Review and Test Prep 160

CHAPTER 9

Making a Living in Louisiana

162

Vocabulary Preview Reading Strategy: Question 162

Lesson 1 Core Jobs in Your Community 164



Map and Globe Skill Use a Special Purpose Map 170

Lesson 2 | Core Choices and Resources 172
Extend Economics — Crawfish from Chalmette 176

Chapter 9 Review and Test Prep 178



References

Citizenship Handbook

Pledge of Allegiance.....	R2
Songs of Our Nation	R4
Documents of Our Nation.....	R8
Character Traits	R10
Louisiana Parishes.....	R12
Excerpts from Louisiana State Constitution.....	R18
History Makers— Biographical Dictionary	R20
Presidents.....	R22
U.S. Databank	R26

Resources

Geographic Terms	R76
Atlas.....	R78
Gazetteer.....	R92
Glossary	R96
Index	R100
Acknowledgments.....	R105



Extend Lessons

Connect the core lessons to an important concept and dig into it. Extend your social studies knowledge!



Geography

Vietnam	16
The Mighty Mississippi	26



Readers' Theater

A Tour of the State Capitol	152
-----------------------------	-----



Economics

The Columbian Exchange	48
North and South	102
Crawfish from Chalmette	170



Citizenship

The Right to Vote	82
-------------------	----



Biography

Civil Rights Leaders	130
----------------------	-----



History

Creole and Cajun Culture	64
--------------------------	----

Skill Lessons



Map and Globe Skills

Review Map Skills	8
Use a Map Grid	54
Use a Special Purpose Map	176



Chart and Graph Skills

Read a Diagram	28
Make a Timeline	70
Compare Graphs	92
Make and Interpret a Line Graph	124



Reading and Thinking Skills

Identify Primary and Secondary Sources	108
Make a Decision	146



Reading Skills/Graphic Organizer

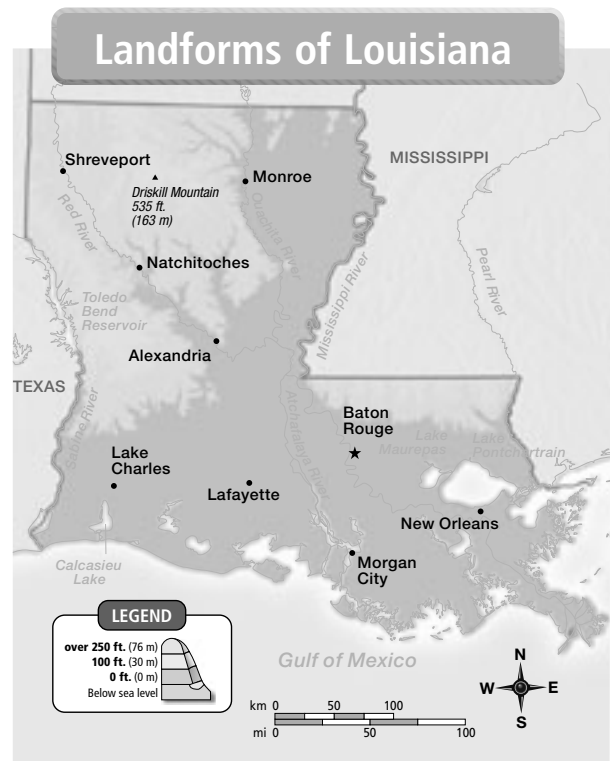
Cause and Effect	44, 66, 84, 88, 104
Compare and Contrast	10, 98, 132, 164
Sequence	78, 120, 136
Problem and Solution	60
Main Idea and Details	4, 22, 40, 148
Draw Conclusions	110, 156
Predict Outcomes	50
Categorize	30, 142, 172

Visual Learning

Become skilled at reading visuals. Graphs, maps, and timelines help you put all of the information together.

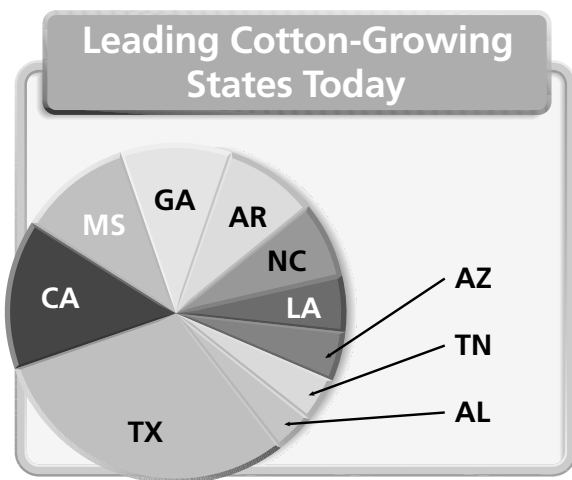
Maps

Louisiana Political Map	iv, 35, 57, R90, R91
Louisiana Physical Map	v
Louisiana Parishes	6
State of Louisiana	8
Louisiana Communities	11
Vietnam	16
Louisiana	19
Landforms of Louisiana	23
Regions of Louisiana	31
Resources of Louisiana	32
American Indians in Louisiana	41
De Soto and La Salle Expeditions	46
The Louisiana Colony	52
Downtown Baton Rouge	55
Louisiana Map Grid	57
North America Land Claims: 1750, 1763	62
The Louisiana Purchase, 1803	79
Indian Removal	85
The Union and the Confederacy	100
The Great Migration	121
Louisiana Agricultural Products	170, 179



Charts and Graphs

Kinds of Communities	12
Lafayette's Population	13
Adding New Voters	83
Cargo Ships Built in the U.S., 1830–1850	86
Leading Cotton Growing States Today	93
American Cotton Production, 1800–1860	93
Leading Cotton Growing States Today	95
Railroad Equipment Made in the U.S., 1861	102
Cloth Made in the U.S., 1861	102
Joblessness in the United States, 1925–1945	125
Joblessness in the United States, 1945–1960	125
Population of Lafayette	139
Rights and Responsibilities of Citizens	143
State Government	149
Louisiana Cities and Towns	158
The Flow of Goods	168
Opportunity Cost	173



Diagrams and Infographics

The Mighty Mississippi	26
The Formation of an Oxbow Lake	29
Levee	35
The Columbian Exchange	48
Resources	174

Timelines

Make a Timeline	70
Photo Timeline: Civil Rights	127
Chapter Preview Timelines	38, 58, 76, 96, 118, 140
Lesson Timelines	44, 50, 60, 66, 78, 84, 88, 98, 104, 110, 120, 126
Lesson Review Timelines	47, 53, 63, 69, 81, 87, 91, 101, 107, 113, 123, 129, 137
Chapter Review Timelines	57, 73, 95, 117, 139

Visual Summaries

Chapter Review Summaries	18, 34, 56, 72, 95, 114, 138, 160, 178
--------------------------	---

About Your Textbook

1 How It's Organized

Units The major sections of your book are units. Each starts with a big idea.

UNIT 3

Louisiana in the 1800s




The Big Idea

What is the story of Louisiana's past?

“We have one country, one Constitution, one destiny.”

—Daniel Webster

74 • Unit 3

History Makers

<p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">William C. C. Claiborne 1775–1817</p> <p style="margin: 0;">As more people moved south, Louisiana grew. First it was a territory. Then it was a state. William Claiborne was governor of both.</p> <p style="text-align: right; margin: 0;">page 79</p>	<p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">Henriette De Lille 1813–1862</p> <p style="margin: 0;">A free woman herself, Henriette De Lille founded a religious group to help enslaved people in New Orleans.</p> <p style="text-align: right; margin: 0;">page 99</p>	<p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">Pinckney B. S. Pinchback 1837–1921</p> <p style="margin: 0;">During the Civil War, Pinckney Pinchback served as a Union officer. After the war, he became Louisiana's first African American governor.</p> <p style="text-align: right; margin: 0;">page 111</p>
--	---	---

75

Get ready for reading.

Chapters Units are divided into chapters, and each opens with a vocabulary preview.

Four important concepts get you started.

Chapter 8


The Government of Louisiana

Reading Strategy

Summarize Use this strategy to help you understand important information in this chapter.


Tip Review the main ideas to get started. Then look for important details that support the main ideas.

Vocabulary Preview




democracy

The government of the United States and the governments of each of the states are forms of **democracy**. Citizens elect others to speak and vote for them. page 142




election

Citizens hold an **election** to choose their leaders and representatives in government. In elections, citizens vote to show their choice. page 143



volunteer

Schools, hospitals, museums, and relief organizations depend on **volunteers**. These people work without pay. page 145



legislative branch

The **legislative branch** of Louisiana's government includes the state's lawmakers. page 149

Chapter Timeline

1763

1788
U.S. Constitution

1812
First Louisiana Constitution

1901

1901
19th Amendment

140 • Chapter 8
141

2 Core and Extend

Lessons The lessons in your book have two parts: core and extend.

Core Lessons Lessons bring social studies to life and help you meet your state's standards.



Extend Lessons Go deeper into an important topic.



Core Lesson

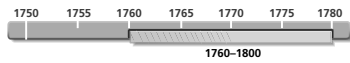
Vocabulary strategies help with word meanings.

Before you read, use your prior knowledge.

Reading skills support your understanding of the text.

Core Lesson 2

A New Nation



VOCABULARY
tax
declaration
independence
liberty


READING SKILL
Cause and Effect As you read, note causes of the war between Britain and the colonies.


A New Nation Is Born
Main Idea The American colonies declared themselves free from Britain in 1776.

Defending the colonies in the French and Indian War cost a great deal of money. The British thought that the colonists should help pay for the war.

In the 1760s, the British government passed laws that made the **tax** is money the governme taxes were un a representati colonists took

Boston Tea Party
 In 1773, some people in Boston protested British taxes on tea, paper, and other goods.



66 • Chapter 4


Main ideas for sections state what is important.


Practice summarizing the lesson.

Studying social studies means asking why ideas are important to remember.

After you read, pull it together!


Food and Shelter
 The Natchez hunted animals, gathered wild plants, and practiced agriculture as the other Louisiana Indians did. Corn was their most important crop. Crops are plants grown for food.

The Natchez held the Green Corn Ceremony each year when the first corn was harvested. It was the most important ceremony of the year. They also held the Deer Feast in the spring.



Corn Today corn is still an important crop in Louisiana.

For shelter, the Natchez built both square and round homes by spreading clay and moss over wooden poles. The walls were at least 15 feet high. Grass, woven mats, and sod formed the roof.

 Identify the ways the Natchez recorded their history.

Lesson Summary

- Louisiana Indians farmed, hunted animals, and gathered wild plants.
- The Natchez built mounds and were ruled by a king called the Great Sun.

Why It Matters . . .
 The first people of Louisiana depended on Earth's water, plants, and wildlife to survive. People still depend on nature's resources today.

Lesson Review


1 **VOCABULARY** Choose the correct word to complete the sentence.
 adapt culture ceremony
 In the _____ of the Natchez, the Great Sun was both a king and a god.

2 **READING SKILL** What are three **details** that describe how Louisiana Indians used natural resources?

3 **MAIN IDEA: Culture** Why did Louisiana Indians build mounds?

4 **MAIN IDEA: History** What were three Indian groups that lived in Louisiana?

5 **CRITICAL THINKING: Evaluate** In what ways do you think community life in Louisiana today is different than in 1500?

 **RESEARCH ACTIVITY** Use library resources to find out more about the Poverty Point mounds. List some facts that you learn.

43