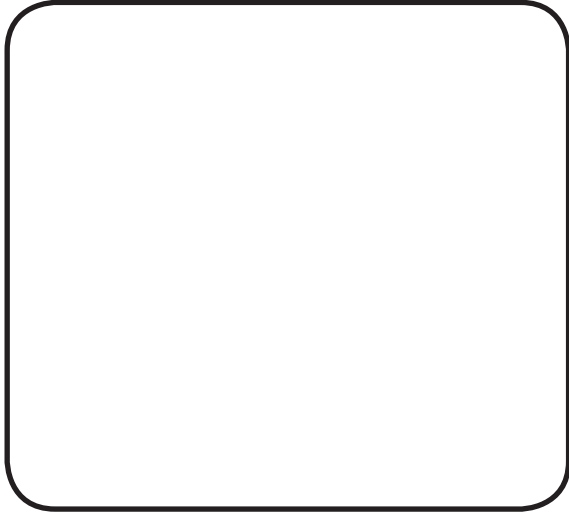


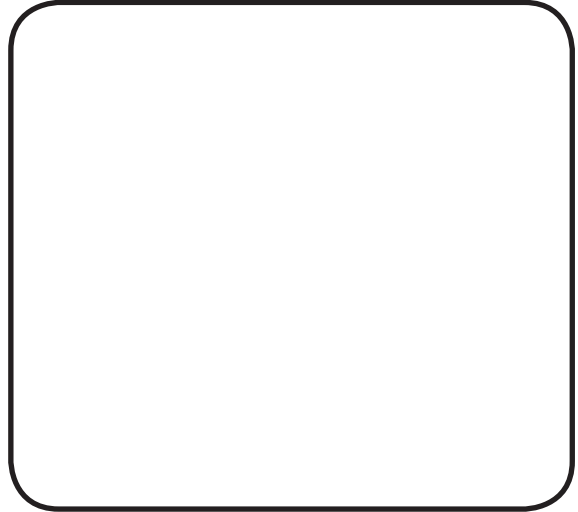
# Why Are Some Traits Very Common?

## Cause and Effect

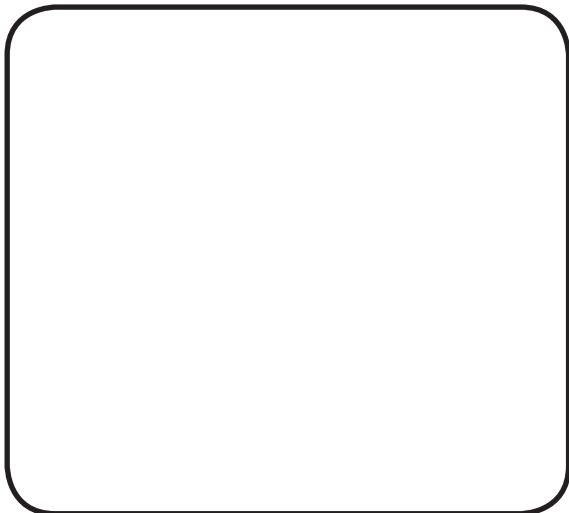
Cause



Effect



Cause



Effect

