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Grade Eight

correlated to

IOWA TESTS OF BASIC SKILLS

Forms M

Level 14

Reading Comprehension

ITBS Content/Process Skills	<i>Houghton Mifflin English</i> © 2001
Constructing Factual Meaning	
Understand factual information	Noting Details, SB: 10, 13, 451, 456, 489, 572, 623, 653, H37; TE: 12, 451, 456, 489, 572, 623, 653, H37 Nonfiction, SB: 535–537, 570–571, 576–577; TE: 535, 570, 576
Deduce the literal meaning of words or phrases	Context Clues, SB: 99, 166, 216, 330, 379, H15, H16; TE: 10, 449, 487, 535, 570, 619, 647, H13 Exact Words, SB: 453–457, 463, 467; TE: 453–457, 463, 467; WP: 181; RW: 111 Sound Words (Onomatopoeia), SB: 162–165, 330; WP: 68–69, 70–71, 136; RW: 41, 42, 81 Synonyms, SB: H14; TE: H14 Antonyms, SB: H14 Multi-meaning Words, SB: H24 Sensory Words, SB: 17 Homographs, SB: H24 Homophones, SB: 330; WP: 136; RW: 81 Word Roots, SB: H18
Constructing Inferential/Interpretive Meaning	
Draw conclusions, make inferences, or deduce meanings that are not explicitly stated in	Draw Conclusions, SB: 451, 452, 454, 489, 490, 492, 495

SB: Student Book TE: Teacher's Edition

WP: Workbook Plus

RW: Reteaching Workbook

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the text.	Making Inferences, SB: 449, 487, 538
Infer the traits, feelings, or motivations of characters	Character, SB: 652, 654, 661, 674–679, 683 Analyzing Characters, SB: 654, 674–679, 683; TE: 654, 674–679, 683
Apply information from the text to a new situation or represent information in a new form	Personal Response, SB: 451, 489, 572, 623, 651 Creative Writing, SB: 53, 56, 67, 84, 93, 128, 143, 349, 404, 415; WP: 16, 24, 138 Predicting Outcomes, TE: 442, 487, 524, 612
Constructing Evaluative Meaning	
Determine the main idea or topic of a passage or portion of a passage	Listening for Main Ideas, SB: 443, 458, 524 Listening for the Main Idea, SB: 443, 447, 458
Identify the author’s viewpoint in a passage or portion of a passage	Author’s Viewpoint, SB: 451, 454, 457, 489, 492, 495; TE: 451, 454, 457, 489, 492, 495 Listening for Author’s Purpose, SB: 612
Recognize aspects of the mood, tone, style, or structure of a passage	Plot, SB: 652, 662, 663, 677, 683; TE: 652, 662, 663, 677, 683; WP: 209; RW: 139
Interpret nonliteral language	Figurative Language (Metaphor, Simile, Personification), SB: 474, 475, 477, H13; TE: 474, 475, H13

Language

ITBS Content/Process Skills	<i>Houghton Mifflin English</i> © 2001
Spelling	
Root Words	Word Roots, SB: H18
Words with Affixes	Suffixes, SB: 508, 596, H16, H17, H82, H83, H84, H85; TE: 508, 596 Prefixes, SB: 468, H16, H83, H84, H85; TE: 468
Capitalization	
Names and Titles	Capitalization - Titles of People, Initials, Family Titles, SB: 242, 243, 268, 269, 287, 290, H68

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Dates and Holidays	Capitalization: Dates and Holidays, SB: 242–243, H68; WP: 94; RW: 57
Place Names	Capitalization: Place Names, SB: 94, 95, 241–244, 426, H68; WP: 94, 95; RW: 57
Names of Organizations and Groups	Capitalization: Organizations and Groups, SB: 242–244, H68; WP: 94, 95; RW: 57
Proper adjectives	Capitalization - Proper Adjectives, SB: 191–192, 241–243, 279, 287, H68; TE: 189B, 191, 192, 241, 242, 243; WP: 94–95; RW: 44, 57
Linguistic and Literary Conventions	
The first word of a sentence	Capitalization - First Word of Sentence, SB: 34–36, 63, 64, 239–240, 426; WP: 1–2, 21–22, 92–93; RW: 1, 13, 56
The first word of a quotation	Capitalization - First Word of Direct Quotation, SB: 256–259, 280, 291, 426; WP: 104–105; RW: 63
The titles of literary works	Capitalization of Book Titles, SB: 242, 257–259, 260, 280, 291–292, 426; WP: 106–107; RW: 64 Writing Titles, SB: 241–243, 260–262, 457; WP: 94–95, 106–107; RW: 57, 64
The salutation or complimentary close of a letter	Capitalization – First Word of Greeting and Closing in Letter, SB: 644, H69
Overcapitalization	Proofreading Capitalization, SB: 27, 102, 240, 259, 262, H68–H69; TE: 27, 102, 240, 259, 262, H68
Correct Capitalization	Proofreading Capitalization, SB: 27, 102, 240, 259, 262, H68–H69; TE: 27, 102, 240, 259, 262, H68
Punctuation	
Terminal punctuation	
Period at the end of a declarative sentence	Periods, SB: 34–36, 239, 286, 294; WP: 1–2, 92–93; RW: 1, 56
Period with initials or abbreviations	Abbreviations, SB: 268, 269, 270, 271, 294, H64; WP: 112–113; RW: 68

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Question mark	Question Marks, SB: 34–36, 239, 286; WP: 1–2, 92–93; RW: 1, 56
Exclamation mark	Exclamation Point, SB: 34–36, 239, 285, 286; WP: 1–2, 92–93; RW: 1, 56
Comma	
To separate the names of cities and states	Comma: To Separate Names of City and State or City and Country; SB: 253–255, 280, 290, 426; 426; WP: 102–103; RW: 62
In the conventions of letter writing	Comma: After Greeting in a Friendly Letter, SB: 253, 254, 255, 280, 283, 284, 290; WP: 102–103; RW: 62 Comma: After Closing in a Letter, SB: 253, 254, 255; WP: 102–103; RW: 62
To set off nonrestrictive words, phrases, or clauses	Comma: With Appositives, SB: 248–250, 279, 288–289, 426; TE: 235B, 248, 249, 250; WP: 98–99; RW: 59 Commas in Introductory Words, Phrases, Clauses, SB: 248, 279, 288–289, 426; TE: 248, 249, 250; WP: 98, 99; RW: 59 Commas in Interrupters (Parenthetical Expressions), SB: 248, 279, 288–289; TE: 248, 249, 270; WP: 98, 99; RW: 59
To separate words in a series	Comma: In a Series, SB: 245–246, 289–290, 426; WP: 96–97; RW: 58
To separate a quotation from the rest of the sentence	Quotation Marks with Dialogue, SB: 256–259, 262, 278, 280, 291, 426; TE: 235B, 256, 257; WP: 104–105; RW: 63
Other Punctuation Marks	
An apostrophe in contractions	Apostrophe: In Contractions, SB: 272–274, 295; WP: 114–115; RW: 69
An apostrophe in forming the possessive	Apostrophe: To Show Possession, SB: 94, 95, 110, 272–274, 280, 295; TE: 94, 95, 272, 273, 274; WP: 31, 32, 114, 115; RW: 19, 69
Quotation marks to set off a direct quotation	Quotation Marks, SB: 256–259, 262, 278, 280, 291, 426; TE: 235B, 256, 257, 258, 259; WP: 104–105, 106–107; RW: 63, 64

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Quotation marks for short literary titles	Quotation Marks in Published Works, SB: 257–259, 280, 291; TE: 235B, 257, 258, 259; WP: 104–105; RW: 63 Writing Titles, SB: 241–243, 260–262, 457; WP: 94–95, 106–107; RW: 57, 64
A colon before a list or a series	Colons with List, SB: 263–265, 280, 293, 426; TE: 263, 264, 265; WP: 108–109; RW: 65
A semicolon between coordinate clauses	Semicolons between Independent Clauses, SB: 51, 263–265, 280, 293, 426; TE: 51, 263, 264, 265, H72; WP: 13, 14, 108, 109, 110, 111; RW: 8, 65, 66, 67
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Commas	<p>Comma: After Greeting in a Friendly Letter, SB: 253, 254, 255, 290, 644, H71</p> <p>Comma: After Closing in a Letter, SB: 253, 254, 255, 290, 426, 644, H71</p> <p>Comma: To Separate Names of City and State or City and Country, SB: 253–255, 280, 290, 426; WP: 102–103; RW: 62</p> <p>Comma: To Separate Day from Year, SB: 253–255, 290, 426; WP: 102–103; RW: 62</p> <p>Comma: To Separate Year from Rest of Sentence, SB: 253, 254, 290, H71</p> <p>Comma: In a Series, SB: 245–246, 289–290, 426; WP: 96–97; RW: 58</p> <p>Comma: In Direct Address, SB: 248, 279, 288–289; WP: 98–99; RW: 59</p> <p>Comma: With Adjectives, SB: 191, 192, 193, H70</p> <p>Commas with Conjunction in Compound Sentence, SB: 51–53, 68, 77, 245–247, 279, 288; TE: 33B, 51, 52, 53, 235B, 245, 246, 247; WP: 13–15, 96–97; RW: 8, 58</p> <p>Commas in Introductory Words, Phrases, Clauses, SB: 248, 279, 288–289, 426; TE: 248, 249, 250; WP: 98, 99; RW: 59</p> <p>Interjections, SB: 67, 236–238, 279, 285, 286, H71; WP: 90–91; RW: 55</p> <p>Commas in Parenthetical Expression, SB: 248–250, 279, 289, H70, H71; TE: 248, 249, 250; WP: 98–99; RW: 59</p> <p>Comma: With Appositives, SB: 248–250, 279, 288–289, 426, H71; TE: 235B, 248, 249, 250; WP: 98–99; RW: 59</p>
Apostrophes	Apostrophe: In Contractions, SB: 272–274, 295, H69; WP: 114–115; RW: 69
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Quotation marks	Quotation Marks with Dialogue, SB: 256–259, 262, 278, 280, 291, 426; TE: 235B, 256, 257; WP: 104–105; RW: 63

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Correct Punctuation	Proofreading Punctuation, SB: 27, 53, 68–69, 101, 238, 240, 250, 255, 259, 262, 265, 271, 274, 276, 278, 281, 382, 420, 468, 508, 556, 596, 640, 670; WP: 13–14, 90–91, 92–93, 98–99, 102–103, 104–105, 106–107, 108–109, 112–113, 114–115, 116–117; RW: 8, 55, 56, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70
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Part 2 — Expression	
Conciseness and Clarity of Expression	

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Lack of conciseness	<p>Redundancy Within a Sentence, SB: 210–212, 220, 233, 539; TE: 189B, 210, 211, 212; WP: 85–86; RW: 52</p> <p>Using Exact Words, SB: 453–457, 463, 467; TE: 453–457, 463, 467; WP: 181; RW: 111</p> <p>Sentence Fluency, SB: 23, 49–50, 61–62, 89, 97–98, 99, 135–136, 150–151, 306–307, 353–354, 371–372, 416–417, 467, 507, 555, 628, 639, 669; WP: 11–12, 19–20, 27–28, 33–34, 50–51, 60–61, 122–123, 141–142, 153–154, 172–173, 189, 195, 208, 213; RW: 6–7, 11–12, 16–17, 20–21, 30–31, 36–37, 73–74, 84–85, 91–92, 102–103, 119, 125, 138, 143</p>
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Suitability to purpose	<p>Using Exact Words in Writing, SB: 453–457, 463, 467; TE: 453–457, 463, 467; WP: 181; RW: 111</p> <p>Supporting Details, SB: 16–21, 442, 443, 444–447, 452, 459–461, 490, 497–498, 525, 529–553, 555, 583, 631, 633, 661; WP: 175–176, 182–183, 196, 203; RW: 105–106, 112–113, 126, 133</p>
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Sources of Information

ITBS Content/Process Skills	<i>Houghton Mifflin English</i> © 2001
Map Reading	Maps, SB: 593, 594, 663, H31; WP: 209; RW: 139
Diagrams and Charts	Tables, SB: H29 Diagrams, SB: H30 Making Diagrams, SB: 476 Explaining Graphs and Charts, SB: 595, 597
Reference Materials	
Spelling	Proofreading with a Dictionary, SB: 26, 478, 513, 645
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Plural forms	Plural Forms, SB: 90, H23
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Use a Library Card Catalog	Card Catalog, SB: 581, H26–H27; TE: 581
Use an Index	Index, SB: 581, I-2–I-13; TE: 581, I-2
Use the <i>Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature</i>	<i>Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature</i> , SB: 581; TE: 581 Magazine Articles, SB: 570–572
Use Key Words	Entry Words, SB: H22
Dictionary	Entry Words, SB: H22 Guide Words, SB: H22–H23 Definitions, SB: H23 Pronunciation, SB: H22 Sample Sentences, SB: H23 Syllabication, SB: H22 Etymology, SB: H20, H23 Parts of Speech, SB: H23
Current periodicals	Magazine Articles, SB: 570–572 <i>Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature</i> , SB: 581; TE: 581

<p align="center">ITBS Content/Process Skills</p> <p>Other special references</p>	<p align="center"><i>Houghton Mifflin English © 2001</i></p> <p>Using the Encyclopedia, SB: 581, 582, H28; WP: 196; RW: 126 Using Almanacs, SB: H28; WP: 196 Using Atlases, , SB: H28; WP: 196</p>
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