

Multiply with 3

CA Standard
KEY NS 2.2

You can make equal groups to help you multiply.

Mara has 4 baskets. There are 3 pumpkins in each basket. How many pumpkins does Mara have in all?

$$4 \times 3 = \square$$

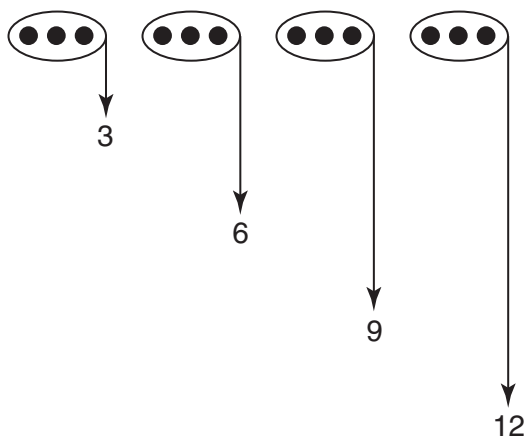
Show 4 groups with 3 counters in each group.

There are a total of 12 counters.

You can check your answer by using the groups to skip count by 3.

Solution: Mara has 12 pumpkins.

4×3 means how many are in 4 groups of 3.



Find the product.

1.
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2.
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3.
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4.
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

5.
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

6.
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

7.
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

8.
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

9.
$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

10.
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

11. $3 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$

12. $7 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$

13. $4 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$



Writing Math Explain how you can use repeated addition to find the answer to 3×5 .