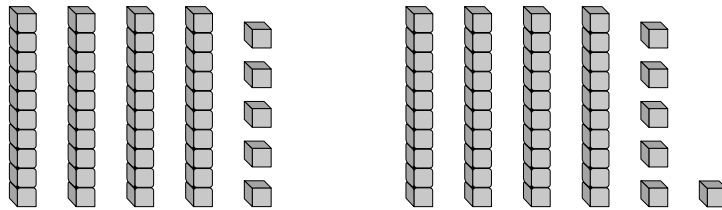


less than ($<$)



$$45 < 46$$

45 is less than 46.