

addend

$$5 + 3 = 8$$

↑ ↑
addends

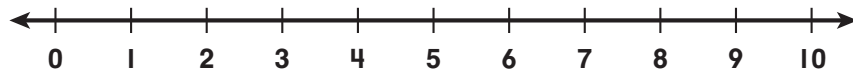
fact family

$$6 + 4 = 10 \quad 10 - 4 = 6$$

$$4 + 6 = 10 \quad 10 - 6 = 4$$

Related facts make a fact family.

number line



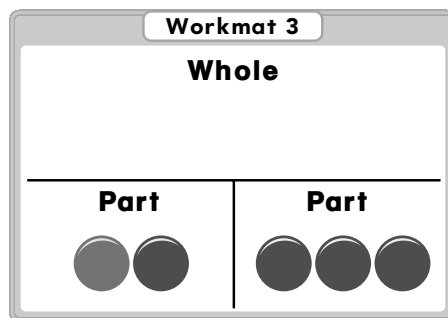
order

$$8 + 4 = 12$$

$$4 + 8 = 12$$

Add numbers in any order and the sum will be the same.

part



related facts

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 + 3 = 9 \\ 9 - 3 = 6 \end{array}$$

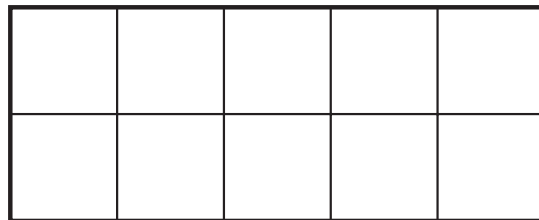
Related facts have the same parts and wholes.

subtract



$$5 - 2 = 3$$

ten frame



whole

